



OFFICE OF THE DEPUTY PRINCIPAL

ACADEMICS, RESEARCH AND STUDENTS' AFFAIRS

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2021 /2022 ACADEMIC YEAR

SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATION

FOR THE BACHELOR OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT

COURSE CODE: SBE 103

COURSE TITLE: NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

DATE:09/06/2022

TIME: 2.00-5.00pm

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

- **SEE INSIDE**

THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF 3 PRINTED PAGES

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INSTRUCTIONS:-

- Answer Question **ONE** and any other **TWO** questions.
 - Question **ONE** carries **30 Marks**
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SECTION A: COMPULSORY

1. i) Discuss the challenges faced by the Kenyan population in achieving national cohesion
(15 marks)
- ii) Validate the claim that globalization has had a negative impact on Africa's socio-economic development.
(15marks)

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION TWO

- a) Society is stratified on basis of what people desire and value as scarce. Discuss any four systems of social stratifications that you know. (10 marks)
- b) The inequality of property distribution within the society has led to various consequences. Elaborate this statement. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

Power is the possibility of imposing ones will upon the behavior of others and the greater the capacity the greater the power. Power is used as a game in politics

- i. Explain the three types of power that have been experienced by African countries (10 marks)
- ii. Using examples discuss how political leaders can acquire the powers to move the masses (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) In the 20th century Africa, Europeans viewed the rising African nationalism as a negative move, whereas it was very positive to the Africans and Pan-Africanists as it is responsible for the present states in Africa. Discuss (10 marks)
- b) Provide some of the major objectives, characteristics and problems encountered of nationalism by the African countries (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- i. The origin of state is shrouded in a mystery. However, several proponents have attempted to explain this intuition. Discuss the social contrast according to Jean Jacques Rousseau **(10 marks)**
- ii. Discuss the importance of the social contrast theory to governance. **(10 marks)**